

MOHAN
INSURANCE CO. LTD.
COMBINED INSURANCE PROTECTION

MASS. 761-AVIV
JERUSALEM

THE JERUSALEM POST

DUBEK
FILTER
WITH THE DUC FILTER

Congo Appeals for U.N. Aid to Restore Order

Belgium Sends
More Troops

I looked yesterday to see if the Mizrahi would join Chief Rabbi Nissim in his decision to boycott the elections for elections the two chief rabbis, which should now be held in another month. They have been necessitated by the death last year of Rabbi Hirsch, the Ashkenazi Chief Rabbi. Nominally election is for a period of five years, but in the four decades in which chief rabbis have been elected in this country there is no precedent for any incumbent failing to be re-elected when the time came.

The present situation is markedly different. Chief Rabbi Nissim, who is a member of the Sephardi community, has little prospect of being re-elected. Among the relatively non-political, such as Rabbi Frank of the Jerusalem Orthodox Community, his rabbinical learning is considered insufficient and there is criticism of the fact that he does not consult distinguished colleagues before making decisions on difficult points, as is customary. In addition, he has fallen out with a wide range of personalities, ranging from Mr. Ben-Gurion, who once chose to censure him in the Knesset for finding reasons to keep his children out of army service, and Rabbi Toledo, now Minister of Religious, and his closest rival at the position of Chief Rabbi at the last elections five years ago, to many members of Mizrahi, which originally supported him for his high-handed methods in dealing with rabbinical politics.

Rabbi Nissim is understandably anxious to delay elections that will almost certainly cost him his position. A large proportion of the Mizrahi are equally anxious to obtain a further delay, at least until they can nominate a suitable candidate of their own. A few Ashkenazi Chief Rabbinate, a new urgent appeal has now been sent to Rabbi Solovitch, of Boston, who would be an acceptable candidate, but seems genuinely reluctant to plunge into Israeli politics. The Mizrahi and like the idea of the election of Rabbi Goren, the Army's Chief Chaplain, and a candidate favoured by Mapai circles, orthodox and non-orthodox. Rabbi Goren has a distinguished scholarly career behind him, although he is only 43, and it is he who has the Army experience that would help him be understood, the opinions of the younger generation, of all origins and all degrees of observance. If elections are held soon, he is almost certain to succeed and some Mizrahi circles are of the opinion that in this case their party should give him support, rather than find themselves with two Chief Rabbis.

To delay the elections, Rabbi Nissim has found fault with the procedure observed by Rabbi Toledo and dismissed a member of the electoral Council for cooperating with him. He has practically inactivated the Rabbinical Council, which includes Rabbi Toledo — replacing it with a body which he calls the "Chief Rabbis' Office" and is accountable only to himself. The result of the manoeuvre is total confusion and demoralization. Both the remaining Chief Rabbi and the largest religious group, Mizrahi, are placing obstacles in the way of the election of the future chief rabbi and may not recognize them when they are appointed. Rabbi Nissim's supporters will presumably not recognize the new rabbis and the Rabbinical Council. This perhaps, is as serious as it will be if the Mizrahi similarly refuse to cooperate with the supreme religious bodies in Israel. The Mizrahi have already announced that they wish to establish an independent rabbinical council to be headed by Rabbi Uzielman and Katz of Rabbi Nissim's supporters on the present structure of the Rabbinical Council. At the same time Rabbi Nissim, whose entry into the government has been officially announced, no longer recognizes the Aguda Council of Rabbis and hope to see an end to their consultative body, or rebirth.

During the past two decades, Jewish religious affairs in this country have been, in a sense, monopolized by the Mizrahi, which was able to represent all communities other than or more orthodox than those arriving from North Africa. Political parties have inevitably cast their lot on the party's religious bodies. The result is a polarizing in religious affairs that will leave the mark for a long time to come. This position is not likely to change greatly until religious and political parties return to their consultative bodies in their respective spheres.

Katanga Prime Minister Declares Independence

BRUSSELS. — Premier Moïse Tshombe of the Katanga Province of the Congo, on Monday night officially announced the secession of his copper and uranium-rich region during a radio broadcast over a local station, the Elisabethville "Echo du Katanga" newspaper announced here in a brief telecast connection with the Associated Press.

The statement had been made at 20:30 GMT in the presence of the Ministers of the Katanga Government.

On Sunday night Mr. Tshombe had requested the Rhodesian Federal Government to send troops to help maintain order in his rich province, bordering on Northern Rhodesia. But the Rhodesian Federal Premier, Sir Roy Welensky, told his Government could not entertain a request from a provincial premier.

In Elisabethville the Congo Prime Minister, Mr. Patrice Lumumba, and he had learned this morning.

To Respect Independence

The Belgian Prime Minister, M. Gaston Eyskens, told Parliament in Brussels yesterday that all necessary measures will be taken to ensure the security of lives and property in the Congo. But he added that Belgium will respect the Congo's independence.

He called on all responsible Belgians in public services and private companies to remain in the Congo to safeguard with the cooperation of Congolese authorities, administrative and economic structures. The Premier disclosed that 15,000 Europeans had fled from the Congo to neighbouring territories.

The Belgian Government announced the despatch of 500 more soldiers by air to the Congo, as further fighting was reported between armed Congolese mutineers and refugees of widespread murder and pillage by Congolese soldiers who had been shooting indiscriminately at whites and looting deserted whites.

Four Belgians who returned to Elisabethville, the Katanga provincial capital, after taking their families into Rhodesia, had their threats cut.

Up to Israel to Settle Clash at Uranium Centre

Radio reports said fighting had broken out between Congolese mutineers and Europeans at the uranium centre of Shinkolobwe, about 100 miles south of Elisabethville, after an ultimatum to the Europeans to hand over their weapons had been disregarded.

Elisabethville itself is almost deserted, but Edwin Livingston, Reuters special correspondent, there reported a state of "near panic." One refugee said he had seen large-scale planes on the ground there.

Livingston said Jadotville and Kolwezi, north of Elisabethville, were reported empty of whites, and looting had already started there. Other, unconfirmed, reports said two African soldiers were killed in fighting at Jadotville Sunday night.

Fighting broke out yesterday afternoon between Belgian troops and mutineers in the town of Matadi when the rebels tried to prevent a shipload of refugees from leaving for Belgium, according to reports reaching here.

The situation is Stanley (Continued on Page 4, Col. D)

Israel Witness Tells Of Congo Uprising

Jerusalem Post Reporter
HAIFA. — An eyewitness report of the events following the four-day independence celebrations in the Congo was given yesterday by Mr. Yaakov Levan, the Sole Boats Harbour and Construction Director. He had arrived in the Congo on June 29, as the His Majesty's representative to the festivities and returned home last Sunday.

The celebrations were held quietly and evenly, but afterwards the native soldiers, who are paid regular, mutually aiding for better conditions. Their rebellion quickly spread until virtually the entire Congo was affected.

Mr. Levan spent the days of the uprising in Elisabethville, in the company of other Israelis, including Ambassador E. Avriel and a number of assault and mortars. Companies operating on a large scale, reported the streets looking like Belgian offices.

At midnight, the Israeli and a party of Jewish settlers, standing in their house entrance, were nearly wiped out to some concentration point. Only after the Moslems' intervention were they allowed to return to their hotel. A total of 100,000 to 150,000 Moslems, including the foreign Moslem brigades, had to leave their personal safety.

KENNEDY SEEN ASSURED OF NOMINATION

LOS ANGELES (AP). — Senator John Kennedy, 62, of Massachusetts, is assured of gaining the Democratic Party's presidential nomination on the first or second ballot when the convention votes tomorrow, following powerful support at a meeting of the Pennsylvania delegation caucus.

Pennsylvania Governor David L. Lawrence announced that a caucus had decided to cast 85 of the state's 88 votes

for Mr. Kennedy, who has played a key role in the fight

for the nomination. The

caucus count was 84 for Kennedy, 2 for Adlai E. Stevenson, 1 for Senator Lyndon B. Johnson, 1 for Governor Robert M.

Kennedy, 1 for Senator Stuart Symington of Missouri, and 1 for Lawrence himself.

Delegates representing

Mississippi did not get to the caucus.

Addressing the caucus with the other candidates before the meeting got into session, Mr. Kennedy told top rival Senator Lyndon Johnson of Texas, had all but conceded Mr. Kennedy would be out of reach if Governor Lawrence backed the Massachusetts Senate.

The New York State delegation later voted to give Sen. Kennedy 101 votes on the first ballot. The 114-vote New York delegation is the largest single block of votes.

At the same time, Mr. Kennedy has a solid 85 towards the necessary 765 votes.

The CEC, television network, estimated the Roman Catholic Senator would face the balloting assured of 881 votes.

Senator Hubert H. Humphrey, crediting with having some 60 votes, released his Minnesota delegation.

**MEIR POSTPONES
RETURN FEW DAYS**

Foreign Minister Golda Meir, who was due to return today from New York, has decided to extend her stay in the U.S. for several days on the assumption that the proposal for her visit to Buenos Aires for a final settlement of the Eichmann case on Monday has been delayed.

The Prime Minister, speaking in the Foreign Ministry, referred to any what assistance, if any, had been asked beyond the request from Katanga for Rhodesian military assistance and pledged that Congolese soldiers who had been shooting indiscriminately at whites and looting deserted whites.

Four Belgians who returned to Elisabethville, the Katanga provincial capital, after taking their families into Rhodesia, had their threats cut.

Up to Israel to Settle Clash at Uranium Centre

Radio reports said fighting had broken out between Congolese mutineers and Europeans at the uranium centre of Shinkolobwe, about 100 miles south of Elisabethville, after an ultimatum to the Europeans to hand over their weapons had been disregarded.

Elisabethville itself is almost deserted, but Edwin Livingston, Reuters special correspondent, there reported a state of "near panic." One refugee said he had seen large-scale planes on the ground there.

Livingston said Jadotville and Kolwezi, north of Elisabethville, were reported empty of whites, and looting had already started there. Other, unconfirmed, reports said two African soldiers were killed in fighting at Jadotville Sunday night.

Fighting broke out yesterday afternoon between Belgian troops and mutineers in the town of Matadi when the rebels tried to prevent a shipload of refugees from leaving for Belgium, according to reports reaching here.

The situation is Stanley (Continued on Page 4, Col. D)

Soviets Admit US Plane Downed; Protest Violation of Airspace

Cuba Asks Security Council To Debate U.S. Relations

UNITED NATIONS (AP). — Cuba Monday requested an urgent meeting of the U.N. Security Council to consider the worsening relations between the U.S. and the Government of Premier Fidel Castro.

The request was made by the Cuban Foreign Minister, Mr. Ruiz Ruiz, in a four-page letter accusing the U.S. of economic aggression.

A meeting of the 11-nation council is expected later this week.

The letter accused the

U.S. of "repeated threats, harassments, intrigues, reprisals and aggressive acts" and asked that the Council "vow immediate in order to consider the situation."

The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Henry Cabot Lodge, was understood to be prepared to rush back from a vacation to reply to the charges.

"The U.S. has committed no aggression. It has shown

no aggression, patience, and forbearance and wants the world to know the truth."

No U.S. Opposition

U.S. sources said the American delegation considers it unlikely that Cuba will file a complaint to the U.N. Security Council.

The letter accused the

U.S. of "repeated threats, harassments, intrigues, reprisals and aggressive acts" and asked that the Council "vow immediate in order to consider the situation."

The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Henry Cabot Lodge, was understood to be prepared to rush back from a vacation to reply to the charges.

"The U.S. has committed no aggression. It has shown

no aggression, patience, and forbearance and wants the world to know the truth."

No U.S. Opposition

U.S. sources said the American delegation considers it unlikely that Cuba will file a complaint to the U.N. Security Council.

The letter accused the

U.S. of "repeated threats, harassments, intrigues, reprisals and aggressive acts" and asked that the Council "vow immediate in order to consider the situation."

The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Henry Cabot Lodge, was understood to be prepared to rush back from a vacation to reply to the charges.

"The U.S. has committed no aggression. It has shown

no aggression, patience, and forbearance and wants the world to know the truth."

No U.S. Opposition

U.S. sources said the American delegation considers it unlikely that Cuba will file a complaint to the U.N. Security Council.

The letter accused the

U.S. of "repeated threats, harassments, intrigues, reprisals and aggressive acts" and asked that the Council "vow immediate in order to consider the situation."

The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Henry Cabot Lodge, was understood to be prepared to rush back from a vacation to reply to the charges.

"The U.S. has committed no aggression. It has shown

no aggression, patience, and forbearance and wants the world to know the truth."

No U.S. Opposition

U.S. sources said the American delegation considers it unlikely that Cuba will file a complaint to the U.N. Security Council.

The letter accused the

U.S. of "repeated threats, harassments, intrigues, reprisals and aggressive acts" and asked that the Council "vow immediate in order to consider the situation."

The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Henry Cabot Lodge, was understood to be prepared to rush back from a vacation to reply to the charges.

"The U.S. has committed no aggression. It has shown

no aggression, patience, and forbearance and wants the world to know the truth."

No U.S. Opposition

U.S. sources said the American delegation considers it unlikely that Cuba will file a complaint to the U.N. Security Council.

The letter accused the

U.S. of "repeated threats, harassments, intrigues, reprisals and aggressive acts" and asked that the Council "vow immediate in order to consider the situation."

The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Henry Cabot Lodge, was understood to be prepared to rush back from a vacation to reply to the charges.

"The U.S. has committed no aggression. It has shown

no aggression, patience, and forbearance and wants the world to know the truth."

No U.S. Opposition

U.S. sources said the American delegation considers it unlikely that Cuba will file a complaint to the U.N. Security Council.

The letter accused the

U.S. of "repeated threats, harassments, intrigues, reprisals and aggressive acts" and asked that the Council "vow immediate in order to consider the situation."

The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Henry Cabot Lodge, was understood to be prepared to rush back from a vacation to reply to the charges.

"The U.S. has committed no aggression. It has shown

no aggression, patience, and forbearance and wants the world to know the truth."

No U.S. Opposition

U.S. sources said the American delegation considers it unlikely that Cuba will file a complaint to the U.N. Security Council.

The letter accused the

U.S. of "repeated threats, harassments, intrigues, reprisals and aggressive acts" and asked that the Council "vow immediate in order to consider the situation."

The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Henry Cabot Lodge, was understood to be prepared to rush back from a vacation to reply to the charges.

"The U.S. has committed no aggression. It has shown

no aggression, patience, and forbearance and wants the world to know the truth."

No U.S. Opposition

U.S. sources said the American delegation considers it unlikely that Cuba will file a complaint to the U.N. Security Council.

The letter accused the

U.S. of "repeated threats, harassments, intrigues, reprisals and aggressive acts" and asked that the Council "vow immediate in order to consider the situation."

The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Henry Cabot Lodge, was understood to be prepared to rush back from a vacation to

Na Khor Kian Branching Out to Europe—W.J.C.

UNITED NATIONS (AP).—Na Khor Kian is entering the international field by establishing a new office in West Germany, Berlin, according to documents presented Friday by the World Jewish Congress to U.N. Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold.

In presenting the documents, the W.J.C. suggested to the U.N. that United Nations investigations into the recent anti-Semitic incidents and trans-national neo-Fascist groups with international ties. A study of last year's anti-Semitic international groups was the W.J.C. described as Nazi and neo-Fascist.

The American Nazi party, headed by George Lincoln Rockwell, was described as native American without any connections abroad.

Intermediate Stops On Haifa-Jerusalem Line

HAIFA.—Passenger trains on the Haifa-Jerusalem line will again stop at six intermediate stations as from next Sunday. The stops were eliminated with the introduction of the summer schedule six weeks ago to reduce travel time.

The Railway's spokesman announced last night that on the basis of the experience of the past few weeks, it had been decided to reintroduce stops at Atlit, Zikhron, Hadera, East, Ayal and Rehovot Ha'ayin, as well as Haifa Tuv.

A stop was reintroduced at Rehovot, and the additional stops will add ten minutes' travelling time to the journey.

Isle Evacuated As Volcano Erupts

NOUMEA.—The 20 inhabitants of the New Hebrides island of Lopeti were evacuated during the night after a previously extinct volcano on the island erupted on Sunday afternoon.

A pilot flying over the area said in a message received here that he saw three craters on the northwest side of the volcano. He said he heard violent explosions, and the northwestern section of the island appeared to have been completely burned by the flow of lava as clouds of smoke rose overhead.

ON THE AIR

YESTERDAY PROGRAMME

12.30-4.30 a.m. 250 E.

News; Hebrew: 10.00 8.00

7.30-11.00 a.m. 1.30 3.00 7.00 9.00

11.00-12.00 p.m. English: 2.00 p.m. French:

12.30 a.m. National Service

12.30-1.00 Broadcasts: 1.45

1.00-2.00 News; 2.00

2.00-3.00 News; 3.00

3.00-4.00 News; 4.00

4.00-5.00 News; 5.00

5.00-6.00 News; 6.00

6.00-7.00 News; 7.00

7.00-8.00 News; 8.00

8.00-9.00 News; 9.00

9.00-10.00 News; 10.00

10.00-11.00 News; 11.00

11.00-12.00 News; 12.00

12.00-1.00 News; 1.00

1.00-2.00 News; 2.00

2.00-3.00 News; 3.00

3.00-4.00 News; 4.00

4.00-5.00 News; 5.00

5.00-6.00 News; 6.00

6.00-7.00 News; 7.00

7.00-8.00 News; 8.00

8.00-9.00 News; 9.00

9.00-10.00 News; 10.00

10.00-11.00 News; 11.00

11.00-12.00 News; 12.00

12.00-1.00 News; 1.00

1.00-2.00 News; 2.00

2.00-3.00 News; 3.00

3.00-4.00 News; 4.00

4.00-5.00 News; 5.00

5.00-6.00 News; 6.00

6.00-7.00 News; 7.00

7.00-8.00 News; 8.00

8.00-9.00 News; 9.00

9.00-10.00 News; 10.00

10.00-11.00 News; 11.00

11.00-12.00 News; 12.00

12.00-1.00 News; 1.00

1.00-2.00 News; 2.00

2.00-3.00 News; 3.00

3.00-4.00 News; 4.00

4.00-5.00 News; 5.00

5.00-6.00 News; 6.00

6.00-7.00 News; 7.00

7.00-8.00 News; 8.00

8.00-9.00 News; 9.00

9.00-10.00 News; 10.00

10.00-11.00 News; 11.00

11.00-12.00 News; 12.00

12.00-1.00 News; 1.00

1.00-2.00 News; 2.00

2.00-3.00 News; 3.00

3.00-4.00 News; 4.00

4.00-5.00 News; 5.00

5.00-6.00 News; 6.00

6.00-7.00 News; 7.00

7.00-8.00 News; 8.00

8.00-9.00 News; 9.00

9.00-10.00 News; 10.00

10.00-11.00 News; 11.00

11.00-12.00 News; 12.00

12.00-1.00 News; 1.00

1.00-2.00 News; 2.00

2.00-3.00 News; 3.00

3.00-4.00 News; 4.00

4.00-5.00 News; 5.00

5.00-6.00 News; 6.00

6.00-7.00 News; 7.00

7.00-8.00 News; 8.00

8.00-9.00 News; 9.00

9.00-10.00 News; 10.00

10.00-11.00 News; 11.00

11.00-12.00 News; 12.00

12.00-1.00 News; 1.00

1.00-2.00 News; 2.00

2.00-3.00 News; 3.00

3.00-4.00 News; 4.00

4.00-5.00 News; 5.00

5.00-6.00 News; 6.00

6.00-7.00 News; 7.00

7.00-8.00 News; 8.00

8.00-9.00 News; 9.00

9.00-10.00 News; 10.00

10.00-11.00 News; 11.00

11.00-12.00 News; 12.00

12.00-1.00 News; 1.00

1.00-2.00 News; 2.00

2.00-3.00 News; 3.00

3.00-4.00 News; 4.00

4.00-5.00 News; 5.00

5.00-6.00 News; 6.00

6.00-7.00 News; 7.00

7.00-8.00 News; 8.00

8.00-9.00 News; 9.00

9.00-10.00 News; 10.00

10.00-11.00 News; 11.00

11.00-12.00 News; 12.00

12.00-1.00 News; 1.00

1.00-2.00 News; 2.00

2.00-3.00 News; 3.00

3.00-4.00 News; 4.00

4.00-5.00 News; 5.00

5.00-6.00 News; 6.00

6.00-7.00 News; 7.00

7.00-8.00 News; 8.00

8.00-9.00 News; 9.00

9.00-10.00 News; 10.00

10.00-11.00 News; 11.00

11.00-12.00 News; 12.00

12.00-1.00 News; 1.00

1.00-2.00 News; 2.00

2.00-3.00 News; 3.00

3.00-4.00 News; 4.00

4.00-5.00 News; 5.00

5.00-6.00 News; 6.00

6.00-7.00 News; 7.00

7.00-8.00 News; 8.00

8.00-9.00 News; 9.00

9.00-10.00 News; 10.00

10.00-11.00 News; 11.00

11.00-12.00 News; 12.00

12.00-1.00 News; 1.00

1.00-2.00 News; 2.00

2.00-3.00 News; 3.00

3.00-4.00 News; 4.00

4.00-5.00 News; 5.00

5.00-6.00 News; 6.00

6.00-7.00 News; 7.00

